|          | Ess | <ul> <li>Essential Math Skills – Grade 5 (Practice 3)</li> <li>addition and subtraction of decimals</li> </ul> |        |                                 |  |  |
|----------|-----|--|--------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| ×<br>km² | • a |  |        |                                 |  |  |
| th       | Α.  | Estimate the sum or differer   | nce.   | ce. Then find the exact answer. |  |  |
| Ma       | 1.  | 12.8 + 7.6   | 2      | 2. 13.2 – 8.4                   |  |  |
|          |     | Estimate:  |        | Estimate:                       |  |  |
|          | 3.  | 23.16 – 7.64<br>Estimate:  |        | 4. 30.54 + 8.97<br>Estimate:    |  |  |
|          | В.  | Find the answers.  |        |                                 |  |  |
|          | 1.  | 21.3 + 14.85 =   | 2.     | 17.23 – 1.8 =                   |  |  |
|          | 3.  | 5.79 + 12.17 =   | 4.     | 16.58 + 0.9 =                   |  |  |
|          | 5.  | 31.78 - 4.5 =  | 6.     | 10.2 - 2.77 =                   |  |  |
|          | 7.  | The sum of 25.63 and 46.85 is  |        | ·                               |  |  |
|          | 8.  | The difference of 10.08 and 5.29   | 9 is _ |                                 |  |  |

### Essential Math Skills – Grade 5 (Practice 3) —

## C. Find the answers. Show your work.

Total cost:
 Difference in cost:
 Solution
 Total amount of milk:
 Difference in the amount of milk:

### **D.** Solve the problems.

- 1. How much do a T-shirt and a pair of shorts cost?
- 2. Ms. Olzen wants to get an alteration on the skirt. What is the total cost of the skirt and alteration?
- Ms. Olzen paid for the skirt and alteration with a \$20 bill. What is her change?





# Essential Math Skills – Grade 5 (Practice 3 – Answers)

addition and subtraction of decimals



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A. Estimate the sum or difference. Then find the exact answer. (Suggested estimates)

| 1. 12.8 + 7.6  | 2. 13.2 – 8.4  |
|--|--|
| Estimate: <u>20</u>  | Estimate: <u>5</u>   |
| $   \begin{array}{r}     12.8 \\     + 7.6 \\     20.4   \end{array} $ | $ \begin{array}{r} 13.2\\ -8.4\\ 4.8 \end{array} $                                   |
| 3. 23.16 – 7.64<br>Estimate: <u>15</u>                                 | 4. 30.54 + 8.97<br><b>Estimate:</b> 39   |
| 23.16<br>- 7.64<br>15.52   | $   \begin{array}{r}     30.54 \\     + 8.97 \\     \overline{39.51}   \end{array} $ |

### **B.** Find the answers.

- 1. 21.3 + 14.85 = 36.15 2. 17.23 1.8 = 15.43
- 3. 5.79 + 12.17 = 17.964. 16.58 + 0.9 = 17.48
- 5. 31.78 4.5 = 27.28 6. 10.2 2.77 = 7.43
- 7. The sum of 25.63 and 46.85 is <u>72.48</u>.
- 8. The difference of 10.08 and 5.29 is <u>4.79</u>.



## C. Find the answers. Show your work.

 1. Total cost:
 \$3.97 + \$2.49 = \$6.46 2. Difference in cost:
 \$3.97 - \$2.49 = \$1.48 

 3. Total amount of milk:
 1.4 + 0.96 = 2.36 (L)
 4. Difference in the amount of milk:

## **D.** Solve the problems.

1. How much do a T-shirt and a pair of shorts cost?

\$17.46 + \$22.40 = \$39.86 They cost \$39.86.

2. Ms. Olzen wants to get an alteration on the skirt. What is the total cost of the skirt and alteration?

\$12.58 + \$4.85 = \$17.43 The total cost is \$17.43.

 Ms. Olzen paid for the skirt and alteration with a \$20 bill. What is her change?

\$20 - \$17.43 = \$2.57 Her change is \$2.57.



