Essential Math Skills - Grade 5 (Practice 3)

- addition and subtraction of decimals
A. Estimate the sum or difference. Then find the exact answer.

1. $12.8+7.6$

Estimate: $\qquad$
3. $23.16-7.64$

Estimate: $\qquad$
2. 13.2-8.4

Estimate: $\qquad$
4. $\quad 30.54+8.97$

Estimate: $\qquad$
2. $17.23-1.8=$ $\qquad$

1. $21.3+14.85=$ $\qquad$
2. $5.79+12.17=$ $\qquad$ 4. $16.58+0.9=$ $\qquad$
3. $31.78-4.5=$ $\qquad$
4. $10.2-2.77=$ $\qquad$
5. The sum of 25.63 and 46.85 is $\qquad$ .
6. The difference of 10.08 and 5.29 is $\qquad$ .

## Essential Math Skills - Grade 5 (Practice 3)

## C. Find the answers. Show your work.

1. Total cost:
2. Difference in cost:

3. Total amount of milk:
4. Difference in the amount of milk:

## D. Solve the problems.

1. How much do a T-shirt and a pair of shorts cost?

2. Ms. Olzen paid for the skirt and alteration with a \$20 bill. What is her change?

Essential Math Skills - Grade 5 (Practice 3 - Answers)

- addition and subtraction of decimals
A. Estimate the sum or difference. Then find the exact answer. (Suggested estimates)

1. $12.8+7.6$

Estimate: $\quad 20$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
12.8 \\
+\quad 7.6 \\
\hline 20.4
\end{array}
$$

2. 13.2-8.4

Estimate: $\qquad$ 5

$$
\begin{array}{r}
13.2 \\
-\quad 8.4 \\
\hline 4.8
\end{array}
$$

4. $30.54+8.97$

Estimate: $\qquad$
30.54

$$
\begin{array}{r}
+\quad 8.97 \\
\hline 39.51
\end{array}
$$

B. Find the answers.

1. $21.3+14.85=\underline{36.15}$
2. $17.23-1.8=\underline{15.43}$
3. $5.79+12.17=\underline{17.96}$
4. $16.58+0.9=\underline{17.48}$
5. $31.78-4.5=\underline{27.28}$
6. $10.2-2.77=\underline{7.43}$
7. The sum of 25.63 and 46.85 is 72.48 .
8. The difference of 10.08 and 5.29 is $\quad 4.79$ .

## Essential Math Skills - Grade 5 (Practice 3 - Answers)

## C. Find the answers. Show your work.

1. Total cost:
$\$ 3.97+\$ 2.49=\$ 6.46$
2. Difference in cost: \$3.97-\$2.49 = \$1.48
3. Difference in the amount of milk:
$1.4-0.96=0.44(L)$

## D. Solve the problems.

1. How much do a T-shirt and a pair of shorts cost?
$\$ 17.46+\$ 22.40=\$ 39.86$
They cost \$39.86.
2. Ms. Olzen wants to get an alteration on the skirt. What is the total cost of the skirt and alteration?
$\$ 12.58+\$ 4.85=\$ 17.43$
The total cost is $\$ 17.43$.

Kate's Fashion

3. Ms. Olzen paid for the skirt and alteration with a $\$ 20$ bill. What is her change?
\$20 - \$17.43 = \$2.57
Her change is $\$ 2.57$.

