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8 Perimeter and Area

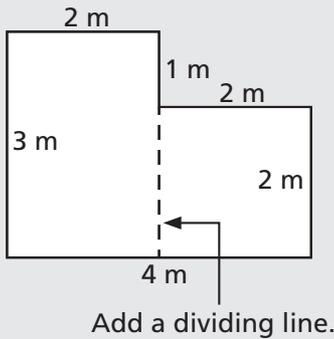
- solving word problems involving perimeter and area



The dimensions of a backyard deck are given in the diagram below. What is the area of the deck?



To find the area of a composite shape, add lines to divide it into squares, triangles, parallelograms, or trapezoids. Then find their areas and add.



Area:

$$\boxed{} + \boxed{}$$

$$= \boxed{}$$

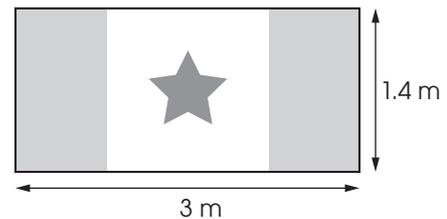
The area of the deck is $\boxed{}$ m².

Solve the problems. Show your work.

- ① Read the question above again. How many metres of fencing is needed to enclose the deck?

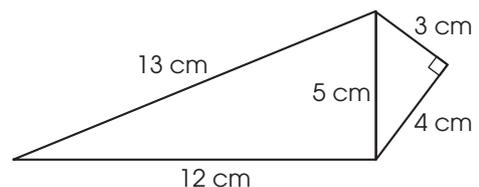
- ② The design of a flag is a star on a white square between two red rectangles of the same size.

a. What is the perimeter of the flag?



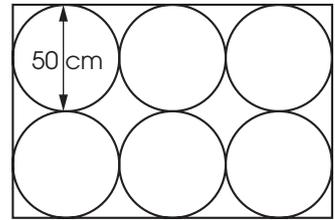
b. What are the areas of the quadrilaterals on the flag?

- ③ Find the perimeter and area of the shape.



- ④ 6 circles each with a diameter of 50 cm are drawn in a rectangle as shown.

a. What are the length and width of the rectangle?



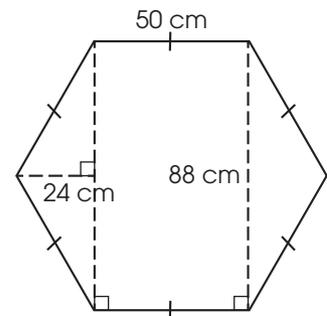
b. What are the perimeter and area of the rectangle?



A diameter is a straight line that joins two points on a circle and passes through the centre.

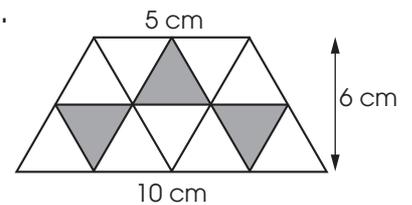
- ⑤ A road sign is in the shape of a regular hexagon.

a. What is its perimeter?

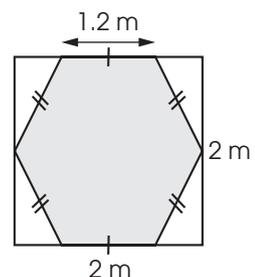


b. What is its area?

- ⑥ The given pattern is part of a quilt design made up of congruent triangles. Determine the total area of the shaded triangles.



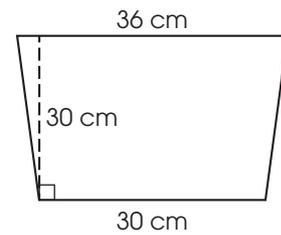
- ⑦ A carpet contains the hexagonal design shown. Determine the area of the shaded hexagon.



- ⑧ Tony measured his recycling bin. The front, back, and sides are all in the shape of a trapezoid.

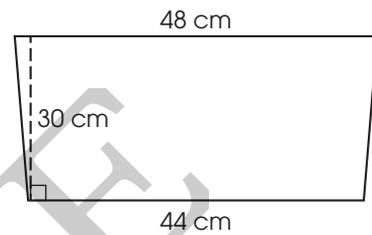
a. Find the total area of its front and back.

front and back



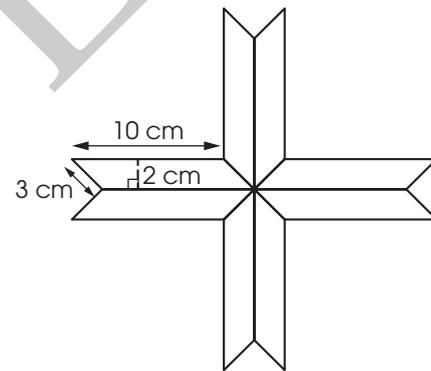
b. Find the total area of its sides.

sides



- ⑨ The design of a quilt is made up of identical parallelograms.

a. How much fabric is needed to make the design?



b. How much lace trimming is needed to go around the design?

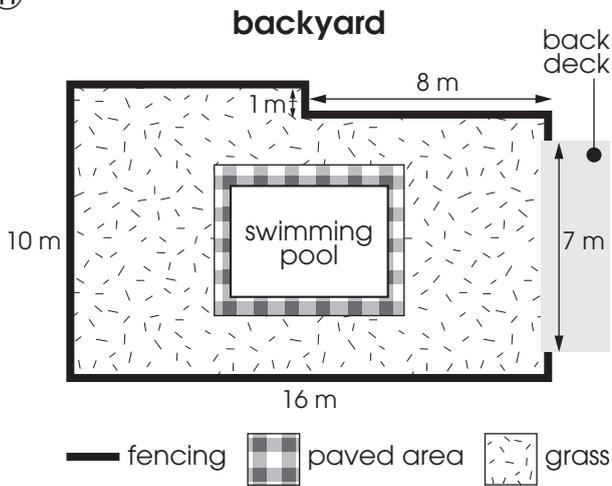
- ⑩ A triangle with a base of 10 cm has the same area as a square with sides of 5 cm. What is the height of the triangle?



Sketch the shapes to help you.

Adam and Nadine have bought a house. The diagrams below show the dimensions of the backyard and the living room. Study the diagrams carefully and solve the problems. Show your work.

⑪

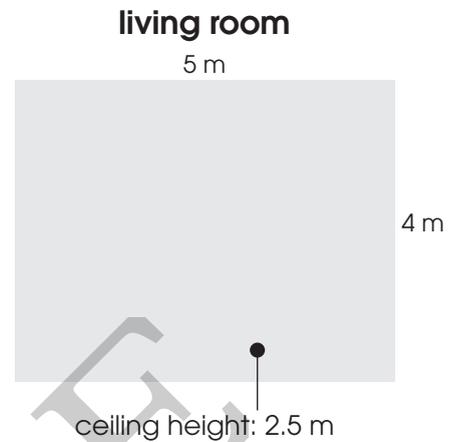


- a. The backyard is enclosed by fencing which cost \$15/m. How much did the fencing cost?

- b. The swimming pool is 5 m by 7 m. The paved area is 1 m wide. What is the area of the paved area?

- c. The backyard is covered with grass sod which cost \$12/m². How much did the sod cost?

⑫



- a. Adam and Nadine want to renovate their living room. If the whole floor is to be carpeted and it costs \$70/m², how much will it cost in total?

- b. They also want to paint the walls and ceiling of the living room. The paint costs \$8.99/L and 1 L covers 5 m². If the windows occupy 7 m², how much will the paint cost? (Round to the nearest cent.)
